

Twitter Thread by Open Secrets



Open Secrets

@OpenSecretsZA



One year ago, Open Secrets and @ShadowWorldInv1 submitted to @StateCaptureCom our investigative report, The Enablers: the Bankers, Accountants and Lawyers that Cashed in on State Capture.

The Enablers focuses on the role of banks, accounting firms, consultants and lawyers in facilitating criminal conduct that formed part of the #StateCapture enterprise.

A failure to interrogate, fully and energetically, the private enablers of this enterprise would leave the work of the State Capture Inquiry (Zondo Commission) incomplete.

This investigative report shows that the systems that enable grand corruption and #StateCapture are global in nature, and that private sector elites are central to the problem. Directors of complicit corporations in South Africa and abroad must be held to account too.

The launch of the Enablers was hosted at the Sandton Library as Sandton is an important location as many of the bankers, accountants and lawyers that facilitated #statecapture are all located there. We call it the Sandton State Capture Mile.

SANDTON: STATE CAPTURE MILE

Corporate power is heavily concentrated in a few blocks in Sandton. Many of the big banks, accounting and law firms that enable state capture and other forms of malfeasance are located here.



BAIN AND COMPANY

The consulting giant was a key player in strategising the offensive against SARS which undermined the capacity of the tax authority and led to reduced revenue collection. The Nugent Commission concluded that Bain's South African office was a knowing participant in the erosion of SARS in exchange for lucrative fees.

DELOITTE

KPMG

KPMG was responsible for providing both auditing and tax advisory services to Linkway Trading, the South African firm that invoiced Dubai-based Accurate Investments a perfectly round R30 million for organizing the extravagant Sun City wedding. This money originated from the Estina Dairy Project. KPMG also audited a range of other Gupta companies, including Oakbay Investments, and yet did not report suspicious activity.

JOHANNESBURG

STANDARD BANK

Estina's bank records show that, of the six payments that were made into Estina's Standard Bank account by the Free State government, most were immediately paid out, including to an offshore company registered in Dubai. These are both red flags for possible money laundering.

South African shell company BEX, implicated in facilitating the ONB-Transnet deal and kickbacks related to that deal, held bank accounts at Standard Bank. It remains unknown whether Standard Bank identified and reported the suspicious activity.

FNB

FNB provided essential banking services to Estina at a time when the company received two significant deposits from the Free State Department of Agriculture totalling over R100 million. There were a number of obvious red flags that FNB should have identified in relation to its provision of banking services to Estina.

STANDARD CHARTERED

The majority of funds paid to Estina by the Free State Department of Agriculture were transferred out of Estina's banking facilities and into a network of offshore companies controlled by the Gupta enterprise. Standard Chartered and a range of other global banks facilitated these transfers. Standard Chartered closed Gupta linked accounts in 2014, arguably too late. Though this illustrates that monitoring and decisive action by the banks was possible.

JOHANNESBURG STOCK EXCHANGE

RMB PRIVATE BANK

BOSTON CONSULTING GROUP

BOWMANS

NORTON ROSE FULBRIGHT

ABSA CORPORATE AND INVESTMENT BANK

WEBBER WENTZEL

BANK OF BARODA

More than any other local bank, the Bank of Baroda was central to the money-laundering machinations of the Gupta enterprise. In addition to facilitating transactions in and out of Estina's current and fixed deposit accounts, the Bank of Baroda provided loan facilities that were used to create "take loans" or "loan-backs" as part of the Estina money-laundering network.

Baroda accounts were used extensively to facilitate the purchase of Optimum Coal Mine (OCM) by Tegeta. A forensic investigation concluded that Baroda's conduct violated various legal duties including consistent failure to file suspicious activity reports with the FIC, as well as failure to identify where parties were related.

The Bank of Baroda, like HSBC, facilitated the flow of money between various Gupta front companies linked to the 1064 locomotive deal, allowing kickbacks linked to the deal to be laundered.

NEDBANK

Nedbank was party to dubious interest rate swaps organized for Transnet by Regiments. It was estimated in early 2019 that the swaps had cost Transnet over R780 million in additional interest payments to Nedbank.

As Baroda's correspondent bank, Nedbank allowed Baroda to use its infrastructure for all financial transactions. OCCRP has alleged that the nature of the relationship between Nedbank and Baroda enabled both banks to avoid responsibility for identifying and reporting suspicious transactions related to all of these accounts.

RAND MERCHANT BANK

ENSAFRICA

SANDTON

OLD MUTUAL

EY

HSBC

HSBC was arguably the most important enabler of the looting of Transnet, having handled most of the transactions of the front companies CGT, JTC, Tegeta and Regiments Asia. It failed to act swiftly despite numerous obvious money laundering red flags.

MCKINSEY AND COMPANY

McKinsey not only entered into an unlawful contract with Eskom, but also advised Eskom to pay Trillian R565 million, in the absence of any final contract, and with Eskom later admitting that Trillian had done no work for them.

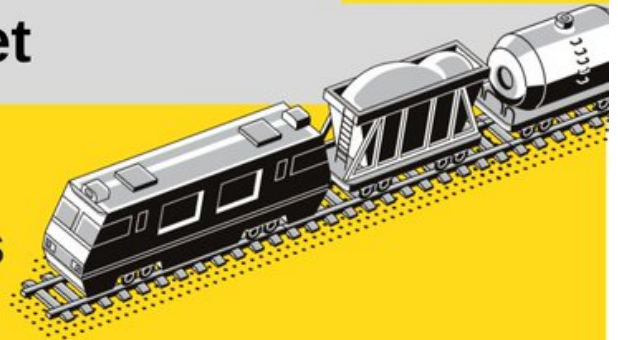
McKinsey and Regiments Capital were transaction advisors on the 1064 locomotive deal. Regiments contributed to rewriting the business case at the last minute to facilitate the escalation of the price. McKinsey has since admitted it was suspicious of the relationship between Regiments Capital and the Gupta family in 2014 (two years after partnering), but did not cease working with them until February 2016.

We produced a few fact-sheets based on the report.

The #StateCaptureEnablers fact-sheet for Transnet shows the alleged role played by [@HSBC](#), [@StandardBankZA](#), [@Nedbank](#), [@McKinsey](#) and Regiments Capital in the looting at Transnet.

The Enablers: Transnet

The Bankers



HSBC: Banking giant, HSBC, allegedly ignored internal warnings about the transactions of the Gupta front companies. HSBC only noted suspicious activity three years too late, after billions had been laundered through these company accounts. It is inexplicable that no attempt was made to shut these accounts, or investigate what connections Tequesta and Regiments Asia had with the Gupta family or other South African corruption scandals.

Nedbank made R28.2 million and R46 million in the Regiments Capital's fraudulent "interest rate-swaps". These swaps cost Transnet over R780 million in additional interest payments to Nedbank.

Standard Bank: Gupta shelf company BEX held bank accounts at Standard Bank. Standard Bank also held accounts for other Gupta front companies including Homix, which has been implicated in laundering kickbacks related to several corrupt SOE contracts, and Regiments Capital.

Accountants, Consultants, and the Offshore World

McKinsey and Regiments Capital:

- Private consultants Regiments Capital and McKinsey played a central role in inflating the costs of the contracts for Transnet's 1064 locomotive procurement.

Secrecy Jurisdictions:

Kickbacks from corruption at Transnet were laundered through two networks based in infamous secrecy jurisdictions.

1. JJT and CGT were based in Dubai – the 9th most secretive jurisdiction in the world according to the Tax Justice Network's Financial Secrecy Index.
2. Tequesta and Regiments Asia were based in Hong Kong – the 4th most secretive jurisdiction in the world. Both companies were set up by Salim Essa on the same day, and both used HSBC bank accounts.

Company Formation

- Hong Kong based company formation agent called Stephen Lai helped register both Tequesta and Regiments Asia, and obtain bank accounts at HSBC.



Estina and Eskom factsheets:
#StateCapture

The Enablers: Estina's Laundromat



The Bankers



Bank of Baroda: The Bank of Baroda was the most important bank in the system that laundered money stolen from the Vrede Dairy Project, meant for Black farmers. It provided a series of current accounts and dubious loans and fixed deposit accounts to round-trip money looted from the Vrede Dairy Project. Baroda employees received benefits and gifts from the Gupta network.



Standard Bank: Standard Bank provided Estina's banking facilities during the initial phase of the swindle. In total, Estina received six large payments from the Free State government into its Standard Bank account. In total, Estina transferred \$8,348,00 from its Standard Bank account to Gateway Limited in Dubai.



FNB: Estina transacted from its FNB facilities in ways that should have raised multiple red flags. This included the deposits from the Free State government were paid out almost as soon as they were received in the account. Between 2015 and 2016, of the R106m paid to it by the FS government into the FNB account, R85m was transferred directly to Gateway Limited in Dubai.



Standard Chartered: The Guptas used companies in Dubai to launder the money derived from the Dairy Project. These companies held bank accounts with Standard Chartered.

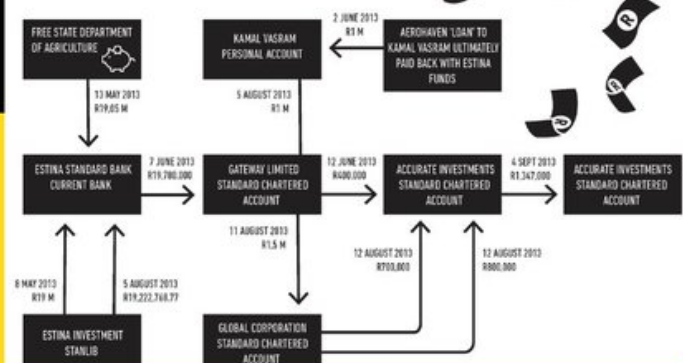
KPMG

KPMG provided auditing and tax advisory services to a Gupta company, Linkway Trading. Linkway Trading was used by the Gupta network to receive R30m stolen by Estina from the Vrede Dairy Project. This R30m, was invoiced against expenses incurred by the Guptas in hosting the infamous Sun City wedding, and was paid to Linkway by Accurate Investments, one of the Gupta's offshore companies in Dubai. Junior auditors at KPMG raised concerns about the way KPMG was auditing these company's books, yet they were firmly ignored. Senior KPMG auditors – including the senior auditor, who has since been removed from the auditor's roll, Jacques Wessels, attended the Sun City wedding.



TRACING THE FIRST LINKWAY PAYMENT

The first payment of US\$1 986 000 was sourced from the fourth tranche of money, R19.05 million, paid to Estina by the Free State government on 30 May 2013. This meant that the full amount paid to Estina by the government in this tranche was ultimately paid out of Estina to benefit the Gupta enterprise. The way it reached the Gupta enterprise was circuitous.



We also based some #UnaccountableProfiles on the #StateCaptureEnablers

<https://t.co/cid7Xc9928>

. [@Nedbank](#) and the [@bankofbaroda](#) — Banking on State Capture

<https://t.co/HUZcxsOdte>

. [@HSBC](#) - The World's Oldest Cartel

If Transnet was a golden goose for the Gupta family & their associates, then global banking giant HSBC played the role of tending their illicit nest eggs.

<https://t.co/B8z1KqnyLU>

In the case of Estina, [@StandardBankZA](#) & [@FNBSA](#) have questions to answer.

<https://t.co/PwRM2BKxyT>

Big consulting firms "take no credit and they accept no blame". This is true of [@McKinsey](#)- the only private sector firm to respond to our report. Read about the conduct at Eskom and Transnet and their response to us here:

<https://t.co/hLc9N5AvzE>

The report, graphics and fact sheets are all available for download from our website. You can access these resources here:

<https://t.co/KRcVUVBD5M>

#StateCaptureEnablers