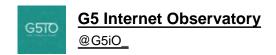
Twitter Thread by <u>G5 Internet Observatory</u>





G5iO #AfghanLeaks| Disinformation & Propaganda Campaign to Sabotage Afghan Peace Process

As a flagship study, G5iO undertook data analytics to deconstruct coordinated disinformation & Info-Ops being undertaken by both India & Afghanistan to derail Afghan Peace Process [Thread]



Evidence indicates extensive use of bots, coordinated network behaviour and fake news pushed across <u>@Twitter</u> from sources linked to Afghanistan and Indian state machinery.

The frequency and intensity of these campaigns increased dramatically over the last 3 months once:

- •US announced a final withdrawal date
- •The Taliban gained military victories

Methodology:

- •Twitter data was scraped from May 2020 Aug 2021
- •The data indicated key narratives, networks and user accounts running disinformation operations
- •Insights were developed using comparative analysis of online hashtag activity with offline political and regional security events
- •Artificial activity was defined as any activity from accounts engaged in platform manipulation, recently created and pushing inorganic content

Key narratives:

Key narratives indicate coordinated disinformation campaign led by India & Afghanistan targeting Pakistan Army, fanning ethnic nationalism, spreading fake news over FATF, & blaming Pakistan for the current crisis in Afghanistan



Timeline:

The data visualized through a timeline maps how the targeted campaign against Pakistan has been carefully choreographed & timed to sabotage & discredit Pakistan's efforts for peace in Afghanistan.

It also shows attempts to destabilize Pakistan through fake news

G5i0

TIMELINE OF DISINFORMATION & PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO SABOTAGE AFGHAN PEACE PROCESS

The following outlines the social media hashtags centered around state run disinformation campaigns by both India and Afghanistan

#deathsquads #eliminatestatedeathsquads #lampashteen #TLPMarchAgainstFrance #StateAtrocitiesInChaman	May 2020 September 2020 November 2020	August 2020 October 2020 December 2020	#FreeBalochistan #14AugustBlackDay #EndEnforcedDisappearances #CivilWarInPakistan #CivilWarInKarachi #GreaterAfghanistan #StateKilledKarimaBaloch #ReleaseAliWazir #KarimaBaloch #ReleaseAliWazir
#HazaraGenocide #StateAttackedManzoorPashteen #NotGoingBackToThe90s #StateAttackedManzoorPashteen #PakistanLostInLaghman #MurtadPakistan #LarAwBarNeverAcceptDurandLine #DroneAttack	January 2021 March 2021 May 2021	February 2021 April 2021 June 2021	#BlacklistPakistan #PakChinaNexus #BalochMissingPersons #CivilWarInPakistan #MutinyInPakArmy #AfghansWillDefeatPakiInvasion #PakistanAgainstNSA #SanctionPakistan
#SanctionPakistan #SanctionPakistan #NeverAcceptDurandline #StopPakistaniInvasion #PakMustStopProxyWarInAfg #JusticeForSilsilaAlikhil #PakiMediaPromoteTerrorists #LifeUndrControlOfTaliban #TalibanMercenariesOfPAKArmy #PakStartedWarAgainstAfg	2021		#WhoAreTaliban #PakMustStopProxyWarInAfg #TalibanFighting4Pakistan #AfghansWillDefeatPakiInvasion Afghanistan's hashtags India's hashtags

Details of Coordinated Network Activity:

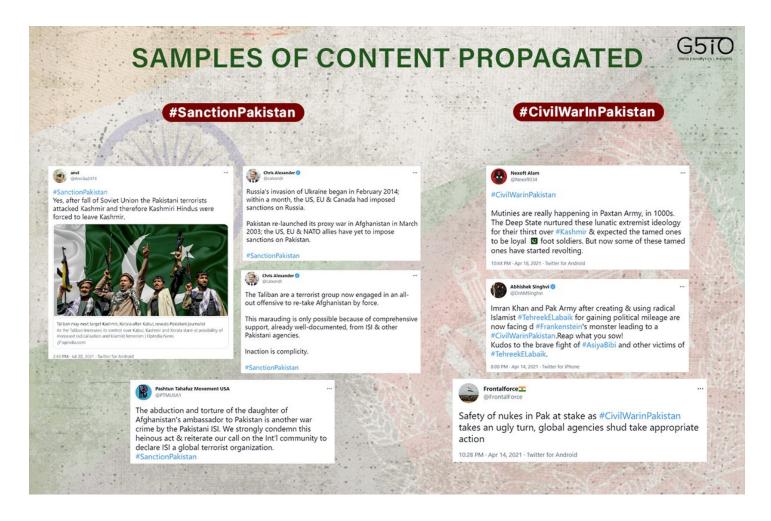
The following highlights how most of these campaigns comprised:

- Of known state-linked accounts
- Of a considerable level of artificial activity

	INDI	A & AFGHANIS	TAN	
Hashtag	tarted On (UTC +5)	Started By	Bot Activity	Key Accounts
#PakistanLostInLaghman	2021-05-27	@ata_afghanistan	33.8%	@ata_afghanistan, @kabul_voice
#PakistanAgainstNSA	2021-06-07	@lufvmwecdwsrw6r	36.1%	@t0bhdhkursjx5zw, @anisfrotan
#PakMustStopProxyWarInAfg	2021-06-15	@I_Jabarkhai	22.2%	@sohailnoorkhan, @l_Jabarkhail
#EndPakProxyWarInAfg	2021-07-09	@afghan_youths	45.4%	@pashtonnaseer,@achakzairazi
#StopPakistaniInvasion	2021-07-10	@habibkhant	26.6%	@mursalghani @shpoon1919
#SanctionPakistan	2021-07-30	@jason_c_howk	65%	@MitraHabibzad, @abani40, @calexanderaf, @jason_c_howk
#MutinyInPakArmy	2019-08-1	@veteranjeev	21.81%	@veteranjeev @dramjadmirza
#PakChinaNexus	2017-07-2	@roypp22	37.68%	@roypp22 @tahassiddiqui
#BlacklistPakistan	2015-03-1	@meenadasnarayan	24.4%	@shilpap @kakar_harsha
#CivilWarInPakistan	2013-01-11	@theedge37	40.26%	@himansh52521723 @meghupdate

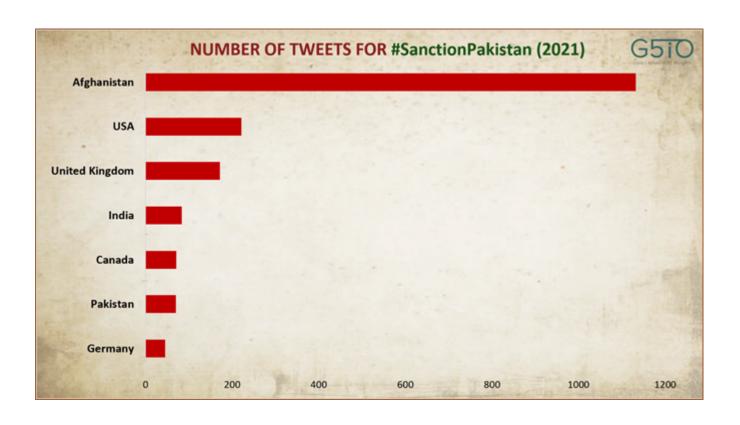
Sample of Content propagated:

The following hashtags & tweets present just a glimpse of the kind of content & narratives being pushed by both Indian & Afghan sponsored content mills.

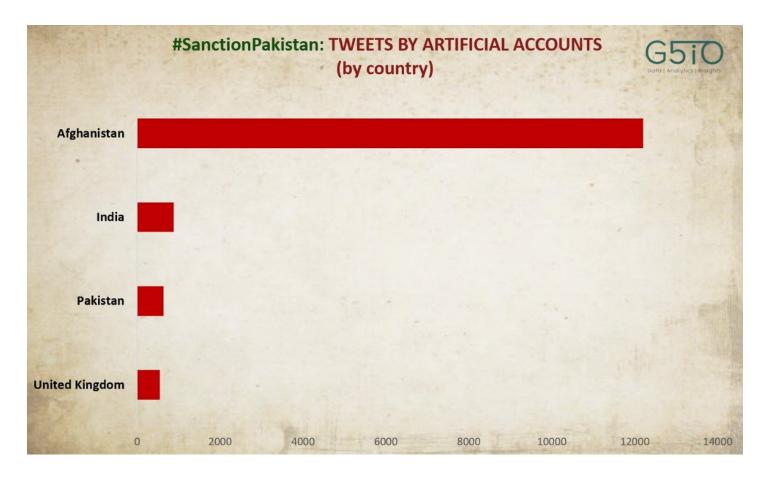


Case Study: The hashtag SanctionPakistan presents a good example.

- •Used since 2016 by Indian backed propaganda accounts.
- •Since June 2021, used as part of a coordinated propaganda campaign by the Afghan government
- •Used more aggressively by India & Afg since US withdrawal



The same hashtag was artificially pushed on 9th-10th August by mostly Indian & Afghan sponsored accounts to around 300k tweets out of which 60% was artificial activity.



Conclusion: Social Media is not just social media anymore, it has real-world consequences on societies & individuals, many that do not even have internet.

Ethical use of Social Media is pivotal for peace & prosperity globally. Fighting Disinformation, therefore, is critical.

The study can be downloaded from our webpage:

https://t.co/DNqoqaa6hV