# Twitter Thread by Jay Vasantharajah 

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Thought I was going to finish 2020 empty handed, tough real estate market out here.

Managed to snag a great deal at the last minute and wanted to share the details.

## Here's how I analyze multifamily real estate investment opportunities

The property was a vacant 4plex, listed for $\$ 990 k$ \& after a few back and forths, the sellers accepted $\$ 950 \mathrm{k}$ with no finance condition.

Sellers were an elderly couple who neglected the property, it needed a lot of work. It was in a great neighbourhood/location.
(more pics later)


I first calculated my total equity investment required to acquire and stabilize the property.

During the inspection, did a full walk through with a trusted contractor (worked with for years), receiving quotes unit-by-unit.

Estimated time to complete $=4-6$ months.

| Down Payment | $\$$ | $190,000.00$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Closing Costs | $\$$ | $20,000.00$ |
| Construction Budget | $\$$ | $105,000.00$ |
|  |  |  |
| Total Equity Invested | $\$$ | $315,000.00$ |

Next is the stabilized P\&L.

Since I know the area very well, I can estimate rents and opex with great accuracy (I have another property within 15 mins walking distance).

Tenants are responsible for hydro/gas.

| Rental Income | Description | Gross Monthly Rent |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Unit A | Upstairs 2 bdrm | $\$$ | $1,600.00$ |
| Unit B | Basement, 2 bdrm | $\$$ | $1,250.00$ |
| Unit C | Upstairs, 3 bdrm | $\$$ | $2,050.00$ |
| Unit E | Basement, 2 bdrm | $\$$ | $1,300.00$ |
| Total Gross Annual Rent | $\$$ | $74,400.00$ |  |
| Property Tax | $\$$ | $6,200.00$ |  |
| Insurance | $\$$ | $2,300.00$ |  |
| Maintenance | $\$$ | $3,720.00$ |  |
|  | $\$$ | $62,180.00$ |  |
| Annual Net Operating Income | $\$$ | $32,400.00$ |  |
| Annual Mortgage Service | $\$$ | $29,780.00$ |  |

Finally, I put together the key metrics in evaluating the deal.

I look for yield above 15\%, cash on cash above $7 \%$ and debt service above 1.5.

As you can see, the numbers check out.

| Yield on Total Equity Invested | Annual NOI / Total |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Annual Cash on Cash Return | Equity Invested <br> Annual Net Cash / <br> Total Equity <br> Invested | $19.74 \%$ |
| Debt Service Coverage | Annual NOI / <br> Annual Mortgage <br> Service | $9.45 \%$ |
|  |  | 1.92 |

Bull case - I'm also looking into adding a 5th rental unit, which if feasible, should cost $\$ 50 \mathrm{k}$ to $\$ 75 \mathrm{k}$ to construct \& generate \$13k to $\$ 15 \mathrm{k}$ in annual gross rents.

This would improve all of my metrics. But even if it isn't feasible, the base case is good enough for my criteria.

I never speculate on either asset appreciation or future rent increases in my models or decision making criteria. I plan on holding very long term.

But if cap rates on stabilized properties remain around the current $3.5 \%$ to $4 \%$ range, the property could be worth $\$ 1.56 \mathrm{~m}$ to \$1.78m.

For more details on this deal, along with more pics and an explanation on how my real estate investing strategy has evolved, check out my blog post.

I also post free content on investing and personal finance, so be sure to subscribe!

Regarding deal sourcing, it was sent to me by a local broker who I have a relationship with.

Regarding financing, no investors or LPs and mortgage is $1.8 \%$ with 30 year amortization.

