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ES2021 is going to land soon ■
It's gonna be really exciting.

Meanwhile - are you fully up to speed with all the cool things we got from ES2020?

Let's take a look at a few of them here ■ ■

■ **Dynamic import**

With this new feature, we can import JavaScript modules dynamically, as we need it.

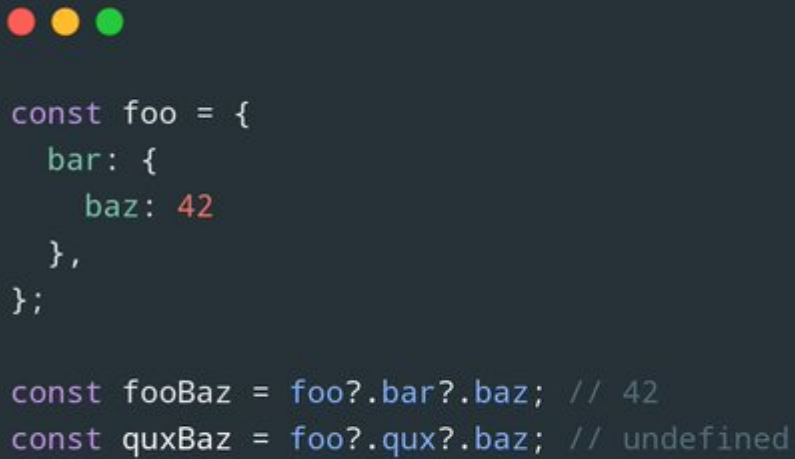
This pattern is also known as code-splitting, and with ES2020 we can do this natively instead of relying on tools like Webpack.

```
if (foo) {  
  const bar = await import('./bar.js');  
  bar.baz(foo);  
}
```

■ Optional Chaining

With this feature, we can now access deeply nested properties without having to null-check.

Notice how 'quxBaz' becomes undefined instead of throwing a reference error.



```
const foo = {  
  bar: {  
    baz: 42  
  },  
};  
  
const fooBaz = foo?.bar?.baz; // 42  
const quxBaz = foo?.qux?.baz; // undefined
```

■ Nullish Coalescing

With Nullish Coalescing, we can now evaluate values that are 'nullish', not just 'falsy'.

Notice how the variable 'foo' is falsy, but not nullish (null or undefined).

In some cases, we want to use fallbacks only in the case of null or undefined.



```
const foo = 0;  
  
const bar = foo ?? 42; // 0  
const baz = foo || 42; // 42
```

■ globalThis

If you want to reuse code across different runtimes, you'll run into trouble with the global object.

globalThis will reference 'window' in browsers, 'global' in Node.js, and 'self' in Web Workers.

Now we don't have to manually detect the runtime anymore.



```
globalThis.setTimeout === window.setTimeout  
// true
```

■ Promise.allSettled

With this new member of Promise, we can accept an array of Promises and only resolve when all of them are settled. Either

resolved or rejected.

This enables us to run all promises without caring if they're resolved or rejected.



```
const promises = [  
  Promise.resolve(42),  
  Promise.reject(new Error('Cancelled!')),  
  Promise.resolve(),  
];  
  
const settledPromises = await Promises.allSettled(promises);  
console.log(settledPromises);  
// [ { status: 'fulfilled', value: 42 }, ... ]
```